

Israel's transgression was their rejection of Jesus as Messiah, first on a national level, religious/political leaders then the common people rejected him. Lu. 19:39-44, 47; 23:1, 21, 23 To stop Jewish sin of rejecting their Messiah.
They will accept Jesus as Messiah.

A national reconciliation with God by faith in Jesus Christ. A Day of Atonement with their Messiah.

This has to do with the Jewish people and Jerusalem. Israel will become the head of the nations with the world capital in Jerusalem.

Almost all prophecies have come by the Jews. This will stop. The time of the prophets of God will be over, since He who is perfect is here.

Anoint means to rub with oil, to consecrate. Jesus Christ is the only one who can be called the Most High .Jesus qualifies for succession to the throne on both counts as Man (Son of David) and as God.